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## Percent Composition and Formulas Worksheet

1. Complete the following problems using the factor label method. SHOW ALL WORK!
a. ? moles zinc hydroxide $=34.5$ grams zinc hydroxide
.347 mol
b. ? grams tetracarbon decahydride $=4.5 \times 10^{23}$ molecules tetracarbon decahydride 43 g
c. ? grams magnesium chloride $=6.23$ moles magnesium chloride 594 g
2. Determine the percent composition of the following compounds. SHOW WORK!
a. Nitrogen monoxide
46.68\% N; 53.32\% O
b. Dinitrogen tetroxide
$30.45 \%$ N; 69.55\% O
c. $\mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{5} \mathrm{NH}_{3}$
52.09\% C; 17.52\% H; 30.38\% N
3. Complete the following problems to determine formulas. SHOW WORK!
a. Determine the empirical formula for a compound of $87.42 \% \mathrm{~N}$ and $12.58 \% \mathrm{H}$.
$\mathrm{NH}_{2}$
b. Determine the empirical formula for a compound of $14.6 \%$ C; $39.0 \%$ O; $46.3 \%$ F.

$\mathrm{CO}_{2} \mathrm{~F}_{2}$

c. Determine the molecular formula for a compound with the empirical formula CHO and a molar mass of $116.1 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mol}$. $\mathrm{C}_{4} \mathrm{H}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{4}$
d. Determine the molecular formula for a compound with the empirical formula $\mathrm{NPCl}_{2}$ and a molar mass of $347.66 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mol}$.
$\mathrm{N}_{3} \mathrm{P}_{3} \mathrm{Cl}_{6}$
e. Determine the molecular formula for a compound of $24.78 \% \mathrm{C}, 2.08 \% \mathrm{H}$, and $73.14 \% \mathrm{Cl}$, and a molar mass of $290.85 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mol}$.
$\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{6} \mathrm{Cl}_{6}$
f. Determine the molecular formula for a compound of $74.03 \% \mathrm{C}, 8.70 \% \mathrm{H}, 17.27 \% \mathrm{~N}$, and a molar mass of $162 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mol}$.
$\mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{14} \mathrm{~N}_{2}$

