## AP Worksheet 6a (Calorimetry)

1. A 466-gram sample of water is heated from $8.50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $74.60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Calculate the amount of energy absorbed by the water.
2. The specific heat of aluminum is $0.215 \mathrm{cal} / \mathrm{g}^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. How many calories are given off by an aluminum bar that has a mass of 200.0 grams and the temperature change of the block is $35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ?
3. The specific heat of gold is $0.031 \mathrm{cal} / \mathrm{g}^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. What is the mass of the water used if a gold ring with a mass of 250 grams raises the temperature of the water from $10^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, and the temperature of the ring goes from $150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ?
4. How many Joules of heat is needed to increase the temperature of 750 ml of water by $67^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ?
5. If 95 grams a of a metal at a temperature of $26.8^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ is placed in 42.2 grams of water at a temperature of $9.5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and the final temperature of the system is $12.5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, what is the specific heat of the sample in $\mathrm{J} / \mathrm{g}^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ?
6. Using the data below calculate the specific heat of an unknown metal

| Mass of unknown metal | 65.0 grams |
| :--- | :--- |
| Start temperature of metal | $96.3^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Mass of water | 150 grams |
| Start temp of water | $23.4^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| End temp of water | $26.3^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

7. Suppose a Cheeto is burned underneath a soda can containing 200. milliliters of $21.6{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ distilled water. The heat released from the burning of the Cheeto raises the temperature of the water by $24.8^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
a. Calculate the amount of energy released by the burning of the Cheeto.
b. How many calories of energy did the Cheeto contain?
c. How many Calories are in a bag of Cheetos containing 42 pieces?

1 calorie $=4.18$ Joules
1 nutritional Calorie $=1$ kilocalorie $=1000$ calories
d. Calculate the percent error in this experiment. (Note: the bag of Cheetos used in this experiment actually contained 300. Calories.)
e. Why do you think this experiment had such a large percent error?

